

# **TRIPURA ECONOMY IN BRIEF**

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# 1) DEMOGRAPHY

1.1) Population, 2011 (P) :- 36.71 Lakhs.  
Literacy rate :- 87.75 %

1.2) Population as per Census – 2011 (P)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Tripura</i>	<i>All India</i>
1.	Area	Sq. Km.	10,491.69	32,87,240
2.	Population	In Lakhs	36.71	12,101.00
3.	Males	In Lakhs	18.71	62,372.00
4.	Female	In Lakhs	17.99	49,656.00
5.	Child (0 – 6 years) (Census-2001)	In Lakhs	4.44	1,638.20
6.	Sex ratio (female per thousand male)	Nos.	961	940
7.	Urban Population	In %	18.24	27.81
8.	ST Population (Census-2001)	In %	31.05	8.2
9.	SC Population (Census-2001)	In %	17.37	16.2
10.	Literacy rate	In %	87.75	74.04
11.	Male Literacy rate	In %	92.18	82.14
12.	Female Literacy rate	In %	83.15	65.46
13.	Total households (Census-2001)	In Lakhs	83.15	1,919.64
14.	Rural households (Census-2001)	In Lakhs	5.4	1,382.72
15.	Urban households (Census-2001)	In Lakhs	1.2	536.92

1.3) Expectation of Life at birth by sex in Tripura, 2001

<u>Districts</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>
West District	73	75
South District	70	71
North District	69	70
Dhalai District	72	74
Tripura State	71	74

## 1.4) Literacy Rates

1951	15.50%(Census)
1961	20.24%(Census)
1971	30.97%(Census)
1981	42.12%(Census)
1991	60.44%(Census)
2001	73.20%(Census)
2005	79.60%(Census)
2011(P)	87.75% (Census)

## 1.5) Basic Amenities as per Census 2001

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura	All India
1.	Proportion of households having telephone connection	In%	5.24	9.14
2.	Proportion of Married Couples having in independent sleeping room	In%	29.04	16.80
3.	Proportion of households having in bathroom	In%	11.22	36.01
4.	Proportion of households having in Television	In%	23.70	31.59
5.	Proportion of households having in Scoter etc.	In%	3.92	11.71
6.	Proportion of households having in Radio/Transistor	In%	28.51	35.11

## **2) Vital Statistics-2009**

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Tripura</i>	<i>All India</i>
1.	Birth rate			
	a) Total	In %	14.8	22.5
	b) Rural	In %	15.5	24.1
	c) Urban	In %	11.6	18.3
2.	Death rate			
	a) Total	In %	5.1	7.3
	b) Rural	In %	5.0	7.8
	c) Urban	In %	5.5	5.8
3.	Infant Mortality rate			
	a) Total	In %	31	50
	b) Rural	In %	33	55
	c) Urban	In %	20	34

## **3) Economic Services**

### **3.1) Agriculture :**

#### **3.1.1) Land Utilization Statistics:**

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Tripura (p) (2009-10)</i>
1.	Total Geographical Area	In hect.	10,49,169
2.	Net are shown	In hect.	2,55,524
3.	Area shown more than once	In hect.	1,92,968
4.	Total gross cropped area	In hect.	4,48,442
5.	Cropping intensity	In %	175

### **3.2) ANIMAL RESOURCE :**

#### **3.2.1) Veterinary Institutions:**

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2009-10)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	Nos.	15
2.	Veterinary Dispensary	Nos.	59
3.	Veterinary First aid centre	Nos.	226
4.	Artificial Insemination centre	Nos.	11
5.	Stockman sub-centers	Nos.	200
6.	Government Veterinary Farms	Nos.	13
7.	D.I.L. laboratory	Nos.	4
8.	Feed analytical laboratory	No.	1
9.	Training Institute	No.	1
10.	Feed mixing plant	Nos.	4
11.	Production of egg (govt. farms)	Lakhs	1442.39
12.	Production of meat	MT.	21102.33

### **3.1.2) Production of Principle Crops (in MT).**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (p) (2009-10)</b>
1.	Rice	In MT	640948
2.	Wheat	In MT	1328
3.	Sugarcane	In MT	41892
4.	Cotton	In Bale (170Kg.)	1341
5.	Jute	In Bale (180Kg.)	3550
6.	Mesta	In Bale (180Kg.)	5453
7.	Other pulses	In MT.	4126
8.	Total Oilseeds	In MT.	2363
9.	Potato	In MT.	88645

### **3.1.3) RAINFALL**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura 2009</b>
1.	Normal Rainfall (2009)	mm	2,196.4
2.	Actual Rainfall (2009)	mm	1,961.9
3.	Actual Rainfall in West District	mm	1,929.8
4.	Actual Rainfall in South District	mm	1,780.8
5.	Actual Rainfall in North District	mm	2,346.1
6.	Actual Rainfall in Dhalai District	mm	1,244.5

### 3.2.2) Livestock's Census – 2007:

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2007)
<b>A.</b>	<b>Crossed (Cattle) :</b>		
	1. Total Male Cattle	Nos.	2,854
	2. Total Female	Nos.	29,046
	Total Cattle (Crossed)	Nos.	31,900
	3. Cattle in milk	Mt.	86,892.56
	4. Cattle in dry	Mt.	--
<b>B.</b>	<b>Indigenous (Cattle)</b>		
	5. Total Male Cattle	Nos.	1,98,393
	6. Total Female Cattle	Nos.	2,52,616
	Total Cattle (indigenous)	Nos.	4,51,009
	<b>TOTAL CATTLE</b>		4,82,909
<b>C.</b>	<b>Buffalo</b>		
	7. Buffalo Male	Nos.	2,937
	8. Buffalo Female	Nos.	4,741
	<b>TOTAL BUFFALO</b>	Nos.	7,678
<b>D.</b>	<b>OTHERS</b>		
	9. Total Sheep	Nos.	3,646
	10. Total Goat	Nos.	6,45,614
	11. Male Pig (Cross Bred)	Nos.	48,654
	12. Female Pig (Cross Bred)	Nos.	46,327
	<b>TOTAL PIG</b>	Nos.	2,63,659
	13. Total Dog	Nos.	1,09,372
	14. Hen	Nos.	9,45,046
	15. Cock	Nos.	5,89,957
	16. Chicken	Nos.	9,51,982
	17. Ducks	Nos.	5,40,846
	18. Drakes	Nos.	1,53,088
	19. Duckling	Nos.	1,25,904

### **3.3) FOREST**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura</b>
1.	Total Forest area (2009-10)	In Sq. Km.	6,294.29
2.	Total area under Rubber Plantation (2009-10)	In hec	51,292
3.	Revenue earned from forest (2008)	In crores	3,309
4.	Total Rubber Production (2009-10)	In MT	26,191
5.	Joint Forest Management (2009-10)	Nos.	810
6.	Wild life Century (2009-10)	Nos.	4

### **3.4) FISHERIES**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (200910)(P)</b>
1.	Culturable Water area	In hec.	19,097.70
2.	Total production of fish	In MT	33,831
3.	Fisherman Cooperative Societies	Nos.	110
4.	Fish Farmers Development Agencies (FFDA)	Nos.	4

### **3.5) INDUSTRIES**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (2009-10)</b>
1.	Registered Factories under 2m (i)	Nos.	471
2.	Registered Factories under 2m (ii)	Nos.	120
3.	Factories under section 85	Nos.	1056
4.	Total Factories	Nos.	1647
5.	Average No. of workers employed (2008-09)	Nos.	48436
6.	Value of export	Rs. in crore	147.86
7.	Value of imports	Rs. in crore	0.41
8.	Public Sector Corporate (2008-09)	Nos.	25
9.	Public Sector Corporate (2008-09)	Nos.	125
10.	Total No. of Corporate (2008-09)	Nos.	150

### 3.6) Enterprises & their Employment, 5<sup>th</sup> Economics Census, 2005

Sl. No.	Item	Nos.
1.	No. of Own All-out Enterprises	1,42,032
2.	No. of Establishments	47,391
3.	No. of total Establishments (i+ii)	1,89,423
4.	No. of employment in Own All-out Enterprises	1,80,311
5.	No. of employment in Establishments	2,05,397
6.	Total Employment (iv+v)	3,85,708

Sl. No.	District	Establishment	Employment
1.	West Tripura	91321 (48.22%)	1,93,734 (50.22%)
2.	South Tripura	49107 (25.92%)	9,002 (23.34%)
3.	North Tripura	32925 (17.38%)	69,658 (18.06%)
4.	Dhalai Tripura	16070 (8.48%)	32,304 (8.38%)
5.	<b>Total</b>	189423 (100%)	3,85,708 (100%)

## 4) INFRASTRUCTURE

### 4.1) Irrigation

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2008-09)
1.	Gross Irrigated area	In hec.	1,17,000
2.	Net Irrigated area	In hec.	51,018
3.	Net Irrigated area in West District	In hec.	21,520
4.	Net Irrigated area in South District	In hec.	18,325
5.	Net Irrigated area In North District	In hec.	8,395
6.	Net Irrigated area Dhalai District	In hec.	2,778

## 4.2) Energy

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2009-10)
1.	Installed capacity	MW	131.00
2.	Power Generation	MU	658.38
3.	Power sold to ultimate customer	MU	494.56
4.	Power purchase from central grid	MU	421.61
5.	Total revenue earned	In crore	134.93
6.	Total Kutir Jyoti Connection (2008-09)	Nos.	52,056

## 5) Transport

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2009-10)
1.	Total Passenger Vehicles	Nos	1,41,138
2.	Total Goods Vehicles	Nos	18,981
3.	Total Vehicles (1 + 2 )	Nos	1,60,119

## 6) Roads

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (p) (2009-10)
1.	National Highway	Km	448
2.	State Highway	Km	689
3.	Major District Road	Km	90
4.	Other Districts Road	Km	1,218
5.	Village Road	Km	7,912
6.	IBB Road	Km	726
7.	Total Roads	Km	16,931
8.	Total Railway Linked	Km	153

## **7) Communication & Banking**

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2009-10)
1.	Total Public Sector Bank Branches	Nos.	284
2.	Total Credits	In crore	2,491
3.	Total Deposits	In crore	8,318
4.	Household having banking service (2008-09)	In %	26
5.	Internet Connection (2008-09)	Nos.	4,183
6.	BSNL Mobile user	Nos.	1,93,248

## **8) SOCIAL SERVICES**

### **8.1.1) School Education**

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2009-10)
1.	Primary Schools(including ADC)	Nos.	2,280
2.	Middle Schools	Nos.	1,250
3.	High Schools	Nos.	509
4.	H.S. (+2) Schools	Nos.	317
5.	Total Schools (1 to 4 )	Nos.	4,356
6.	Total Enrolments	Nos.	8,11,399

### **8.1.2) School Educational Institutes**

<i>Type of school (2009-10)</i>	<i>Districts</i>				
	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>South</i>	<i>Dhalai</i>	<i>Total</i>
Primary/Jr. Basic	778	358	664	480	2280
Middle/Sr. Basic	431	254	320	245	1250
High	226	88	151	44	509
H.S. (+2 stage)	159	56	77	25	317
<b>Total</b>	<b>1594</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>1212</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>4356</b>

## **8.2) Higher Education**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (2009-10)</b>
1.	University	Nos.	3
2.	General College	Nos.	15
3.	Engineering College	No.	2
4.	Medical College	No.	1
5.	Law College	No.	1
6.	Polytechnic Institutes (Womens')	Nos.	1

## **8.3) Social Education**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (2009-10)</b>
1.	Social Education Centre (2008-09)	Nos.	7,379
2.	ICDS Centers (2009-10)	Nos.	9,906

### **8.3.1) Pre-Primary Education**

<i>District</i>	<i>ICDS Project</i>	<i>Anganwadi Centre</i>	<i>Enrollment (3-6) years</i>	<i>Enrolled mother</i>
West	22	3,047	79,147	38,846
South	12	1,444	34,898	18,298
North	16	1,909	43,940	22,604
Dhalai	6	980	28,652	13,455
<b>Total</b>	56	7,380	1,86,637	93,203

### **8.3.2) Pre-School Education under ICDS Project (Anganwadi Centre) 2009-10**

<i>District</i>	<i>Institution</i>	<i>Enrollment</i>	<i>Teacher</i>
West	4,072	1,41,696	3,142
South	1,916	64,768	1,254
North	2,637	83,333	1,876
Dhalai	1,281	51,178	914

<b>Total</b>	9,906	3,40,975	7,186
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### **9) Health Facilities**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (2009-10)</b>
1.	Total Government Hospitals(incl. Homeo ,Ayurvedic)	Nos.	20
2.	Total Government PHCs & rural hospitals	Nos.	90
3.	Total Government Dispensary/Sub centre(incl.Homeo,Ayurvedic)	Nos.	748
4.	Total Government Ayurvedic Institutes (2009-10)	Nos.	88
5.	Total Government Homeopathy Institutes (2009-10)	Nos.	125
6.	Beds available in Government Hospitals (2009-10)	Nos.	3,489

#### **9.1) Medical Institutions in Tripura 2009-10**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Name of Institution</b>	<b>Districts</b>				<b>Total</b>
		<b>West</b>	<b>North</b>	<b>South</b>	<b>Dhalai</b>	
i)	State Hospitals (including PPP mode)	06	00	00	00	06
ii)	District hospitals	00	01	01	00	02
iii)	Sub-Divisional hospitals	03	02	03	03	11
iv)	Rural hospital & CHCs	06	01	03	01	11
v)	PHCs	24	19	23	11	77
vi)	Sub-Centres	276	105	159	68	603
vii)	Blood Banks	03	02	01	01	07
viii)	Blood bank centre	02	01	03	01	07
ix)	Tele medicine Centre	04	03	05	03	15
x)	Vision Centre	02	02	03	05	12
xi)	Tele optamology centre	11	00	00	00	11

## **10) Labour & Employment**

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2009-10)
1.	Total applicant in live register	Nos.	5,77,866
2.	ST applicant in live register	Nos.	88,297
3.	SC applicant in live register	Nos.	1,19,970
4.	Female applicant in live register	Nos.	2,14,881
5.	Male worker (Census – 2001)	Nos.	9,12,292
6.	Marginal worker (Census – 2001)	Nos.	2,47,269
7.	Total worker (Census - 2001) (5+6)	Nos.	11,59,561
8.	Proportion of Female worker to male worker(Census – 2001)	In %	18.53

## **11) PLANNING**

### **11.1) 11<sup>th</sup> Plane Outlay (2007-12)**

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	11 <sup>th</sup> Plan 2007-12 proposed outlay (at 2006-07 prices)	% to total
<b>A. ECONOMIC SERVICES :</b>				
1.	Agri & allied activities	Rs. in lakhs	79851.10	9.02%
2.	Rural Development	Rs. in lakhs	87024.00	9.83%
3.	Special area programme	Rs. in lakhs	47738.46	5.39%
4.	Irrigation &Flood control	Rs. in lakhs	54439.80	6.15%
5.	Energy	Rs. in lakhs	61105.14	6.90%
6.	Industry & Minerals	Rs. in lakhs	26750.86	3.02%
7.	Transport	Rs. in lakhs	98351.82	11.11%
8.	Communications	Rs. in lakhs	35.72	0.00%
9.	Science,Tech. &Env.	Rs. in lakhs	4199.06	0.47%
10.	Gen. Economic services	Rs. in lakhs	24526.80	2.77%
11.	Social Services	Rs. in lakhs	385150.52	43.51%
12.	General Services	Rs. in lakhs	16026.72	1.81%

13.	Total	Rs. in lakhs	885200.00	100.00%
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